

Cambium Enterprise Wi-Fi and Google Orion Wi-Fi Deployment Guide

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Introduction

This document describes about the step by step instruction for integrating Google’s Orion Wi-Fi with Cambium Enterprise Wi-Fi Access Points.

Sign up for Orion Wi-Fi

As a pre-request step, need to create Orion Wi-Fi account by following steps

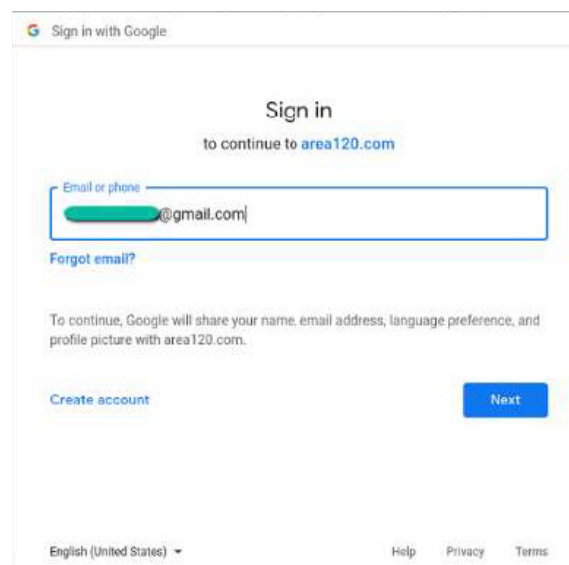
- Enter your google account or you can use your corporate email address , instructions are mentioned
- In my example I have used my Gmail id for creating a Orion account, please find the below screen prints



Welcome to Orion Wifi

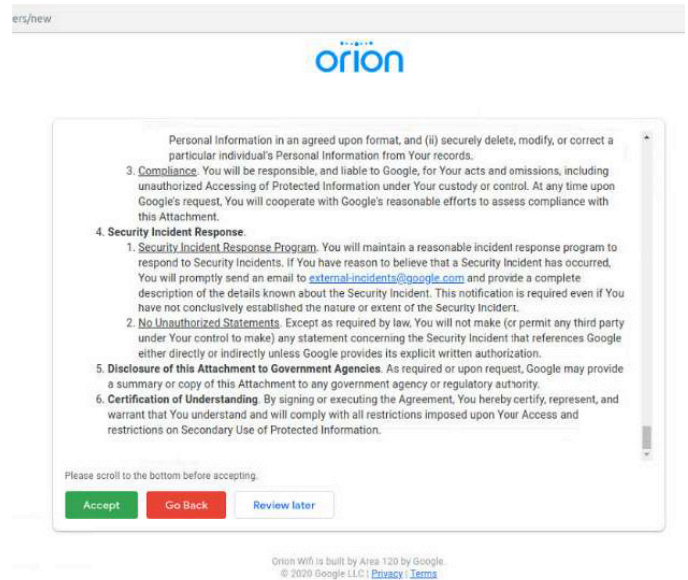
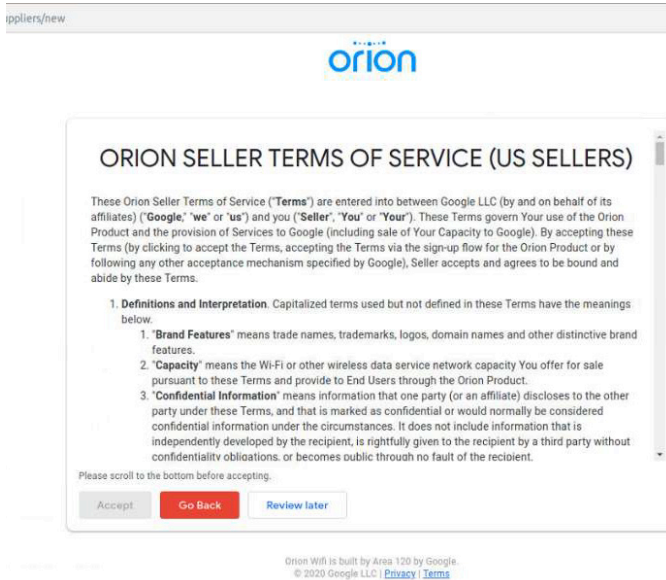
Click "Get Started" to create your account and connect your Wi-Fi network.

[Get Started](#)

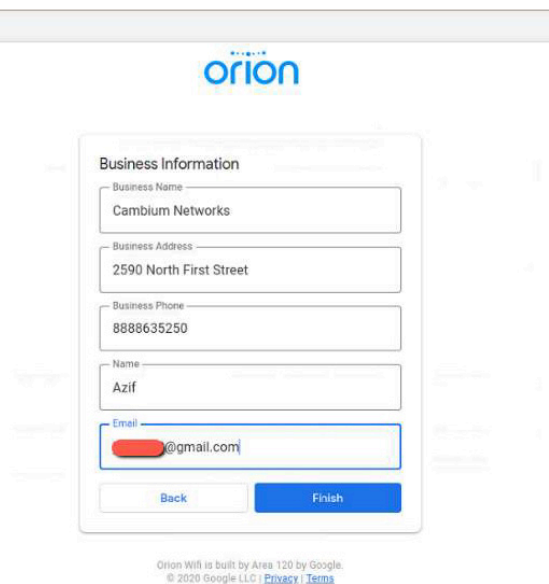


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Read and Accept the Terms of Service Agreement

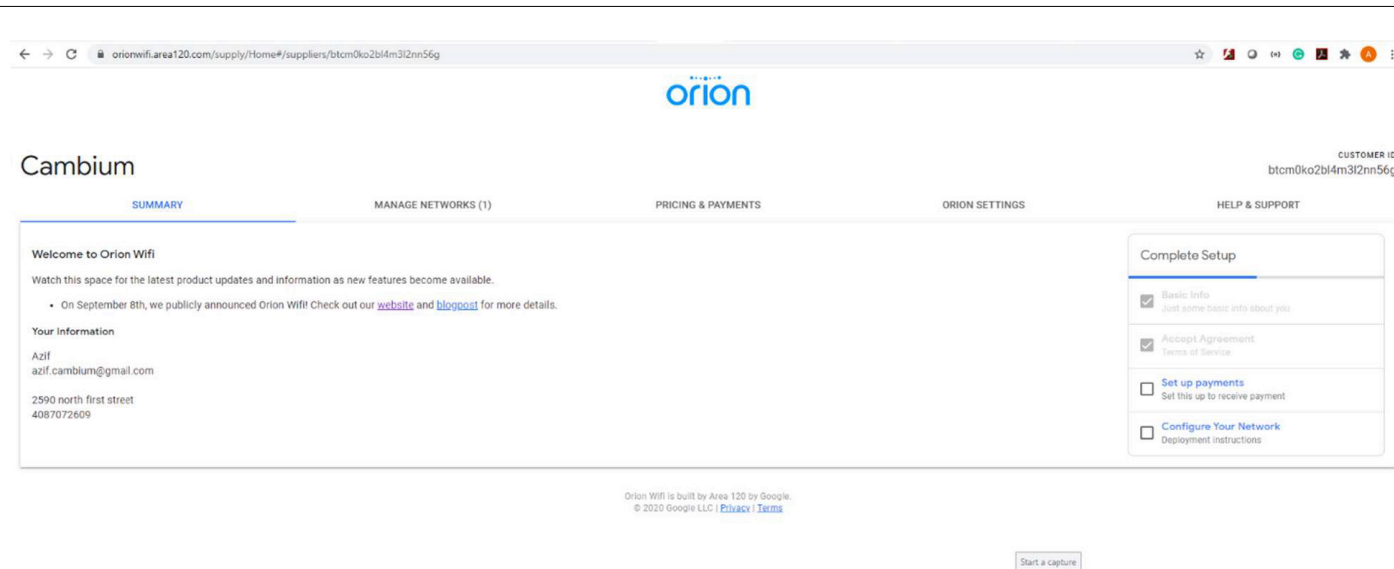


Enter the basic business information to create the account



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You will get an Orion login page and click on “configure your network”, which will redirect you to the documentation page

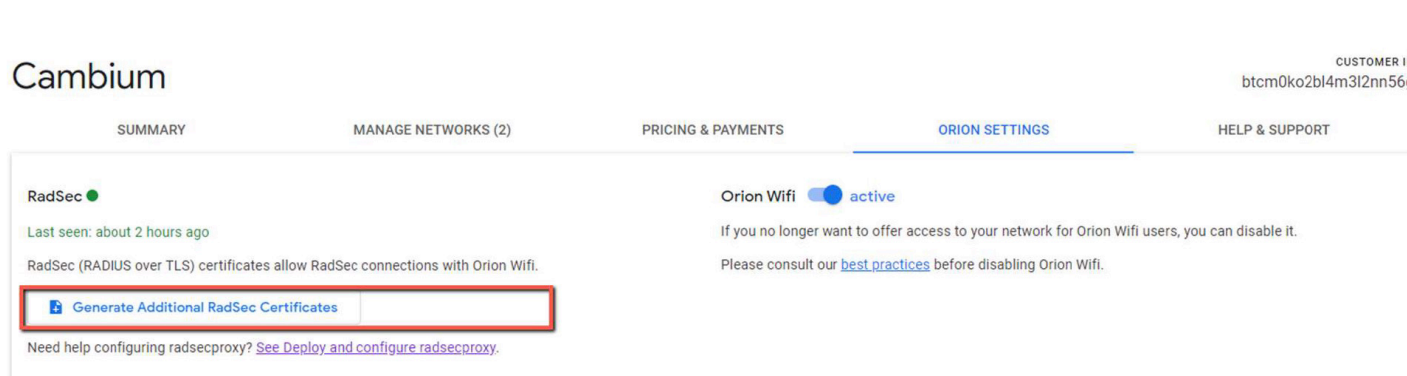


Download RadSec Certificates from Orion

Next step is to download the RadSec Certificates from your Orion account, so that you can install a RadSec proxy and connect to Orion RadSec server.

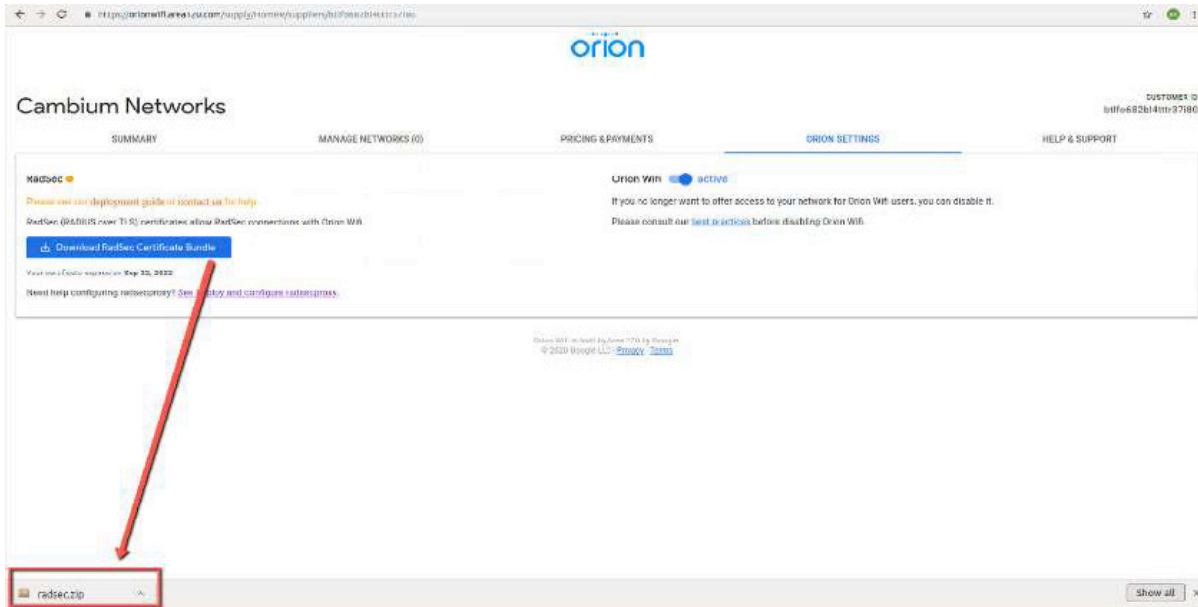
https://docs.google.com/document/u/1/d/e/2PACX-1vSInmW7BBvl9LxNpOTavfftwYhAxs8beRIlETfjp3W-1979b8BabV2HX7931QC4xc1j9GqVf_Zy0sye/pub#h.cf7ovk570ms3

Click on “Orion Settings” tab and click “Generate RadSec Certificate Bundle” for generating RadSec certificate bundle



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Click on “Download RadSec Certificate Bundle” and save to your local PC

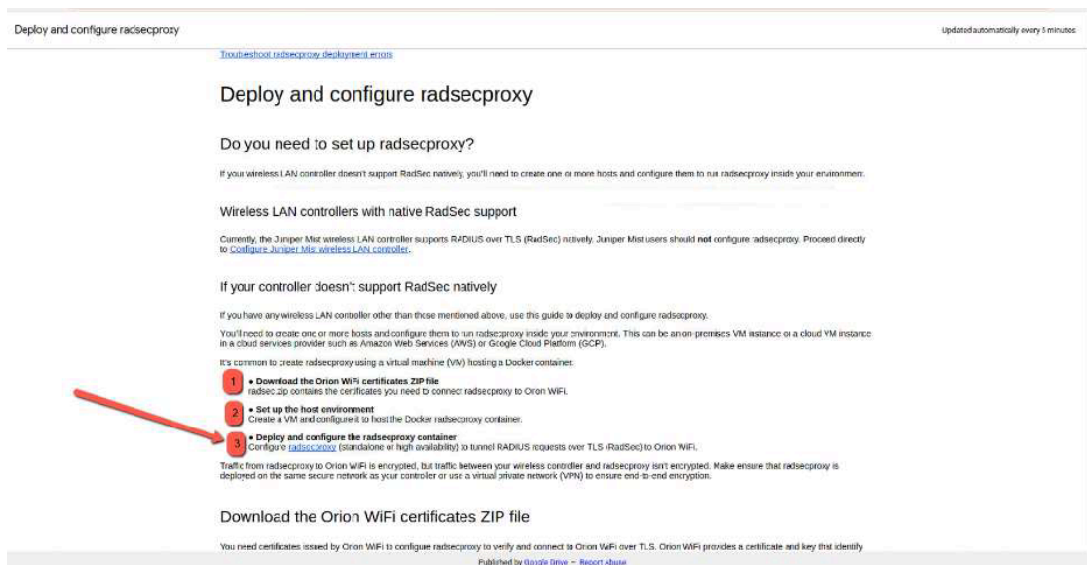


Create Ubuntu VM for installing proxy RadSec

Create an Ubuntu VM and spawn a docker container for running RadSec. Note down the IP address of the VM, so that can be configured as the radius server in WLAN profile. And proxy RadSec running as a container in Ubuntu VM will initiate a RadSec connection to the Orion Radius server for TLS authentication.

Click the below URL for opening the RadSec Deployment and configuration

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/e/2PACX-1vSl84bfdCireGISY87ZQxZfzq4-J1RVxhIx6zI2NnqO6A cvZkdxu7oJD02qB1-B5xdPlktICvH4t0ar/pub>



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Please follow the below git commands to get the RadSec container and initialize the same in Ubuntu VM

Deploy and configure radsecproxy Updated automatically every 5 minutes

Download the Orion WiFi certificates ZIP file

You need certificates issued by Orion WiFi to configure radsecproxy to verify and connect to Orion WiFi over TLS. Orion WiFi provides a certificate and key that identify your organization, as well as the CA certificates that authenticate Orion WiFi. This information is in radsec.cp.

Download radsec.zip from the Orion WiFi portal in the Settings tab.

Configure radsecproxy

The proxy solution for Orion WiFi is to create a radsecproxy Docker image running inside your on-premises environment (near your wireless controller) or in a cloud environment such as GCP or AWS. This solution proxies connectivity between Orion WiFi and the RADIUS traffic coming through the wireless LAN controller.

Create a radsecproxy Docker container

Use these procedures to complete the configuration of the VM instance and the radsecproxy Docker image.

Upload the Orion WiFi certificate ZIP file to the VM instance

1. Navigate to the host where you downloaded the Orion WiFi certificates (radsec.zip).
2. Copy radsec.zip into the host instance.

Download the container deployment scripts

Follow this procedure to download the radsecproxy Docker image.

1. Install `git` to clone the container deployment scripts repository. This repository contains the setup scripts that configure the VM instance with the correct Linux packages and tools to deploy the Docker container.
2. Enter these commands to clone the container deployment scripts repository:

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y git
git clone https://github.com/google-area120/orion-radsec.git radsecproxy
```

Configure and start the radsecproxy Docker container

Run this script to start the radsecproxy Docker service and to start the Docker image inside the VM instance.

```
./radsecproxy/setup_scripts/build-container.sh radsec.zip
```

The first time this script runs, it installs Docker, supporting tools, and configuration onto the instance.

The output should look similar to this example.

```
Using the following ZIP file for site credentials: /home/ubuntu/radsec.zip
Unpacking the credential ZIP file... successfully unpacked to:
```

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Troubleshooting RadSec connection

RadSec proxy will establish the TCP connection with Orion RadSec IP address using port number 2083. If your organization firewall is blocking the port please request your IT department to unblock it.

```
2:20 2020: radsecproxy 1.8.1 starting
2:20 2020: resolvehostport: (src info not available) -> 0.0.0.0
2:20 2020: resolvehostport: (src info not available) -> 0.0.0.0
2:20 2020: disable_DF_bit: disabling DF bit (Linux variant)
2:20 2020: createlstener: listening for udp on *:1812
2:20 2020: resolvehostport: (src info not available) -> 0.0.0.0
2:20 2020: disable_DF_bit: disabling DF bit (Linux variant)
2:20 2020: createlstener: listening for udp on *:1813
2:20 2020: udp server writer, waiting for signal
2:20 2020: tlsconnect: called from clientwr
2:20 2020: Next connection attempt to radsec-gfe in 0s
2:20 2020: tlsconnect: connecting to radsec-gfe
2:20 2020: connecttcp: trying to open TCP connection to 216.239.32.91 port 2083
2:20 2020: connection up
2:20 2020: connecttcp: TCP connection to 216.239.32.91 port 2083 up
2:20 2020: verifyconfcert: verify certificate for host radsec-gfe, subject /C=US/O=Buttonwood/CN=*.orion.area120.com
2:20 2020: verifyconfcert: verify hostname
2:20 2020: subjectaltnameaddr
2:20 2020: certnamecheck: Found subjectaltname matching address 216.239.32.91
2:20 2020: tlsconnect: TLS connection to radsec-gfe up
2:46 2020: clientwr: connection reset; resending all aoutstanding requests
2:46 2020: clientwr: sending Status-Server to radsec-gfe
2:46 2020: sendrq: inserting packet with id 0 in queue for radsec-gfe
2:46 2020: sendrq: signalling client writer
2:46 2020: clientwr: got new request
2:46 2020: clientradputtl: Sent 38 bytes, Radius packet of length 38 to TLS peer radsec-gfe
2:46 2020: radtlsgot: got 20 bytes
2:46 2020: got Access-Reject message with id 0
2:46 2020: freerq: called with refcount 1
2:46 2020: replyh: got status server response from radsec-gfe
3:13 2020: clientwr: sending Status-Server to radsec-gfe
3:13 2020: sendrq: inserting packet with id 0 in queue for radsec-gfe
3:13 2020: sendrq: signalling client writer
3:13 2020: clientwr: got new request
```


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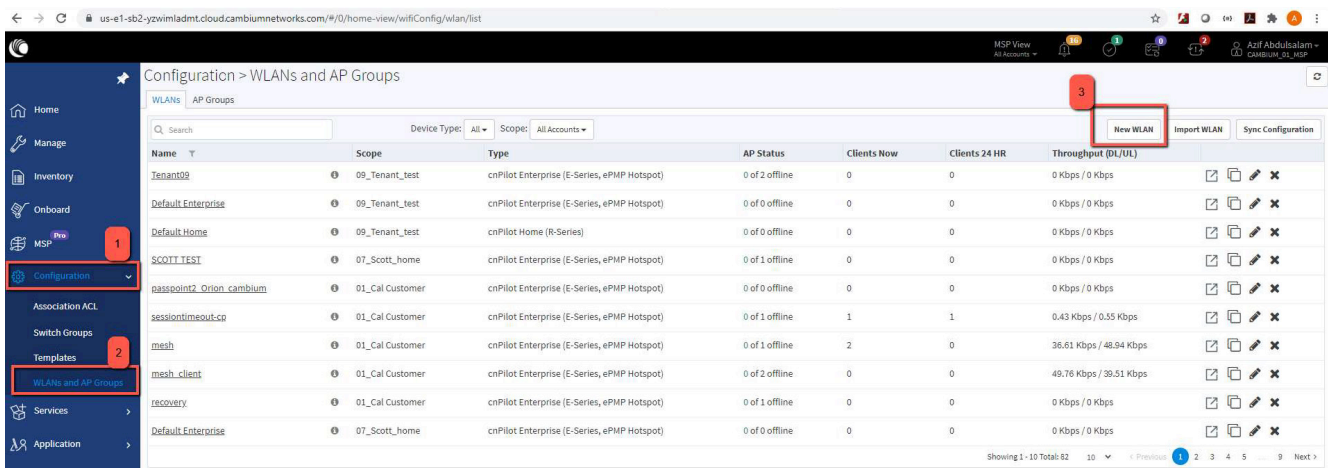
If your organization is blocking the port or not able to reach the external RadSec, then you will see the below error

```
Sep 10 02:47:05 2020: connecttcpshostlist: trying to open TCP connection to 216.239.32.91 port 2083
Sep 10 02:47:05 2020: Connection failed: Connection refused
Sep 10 02:47:05 2020: connecttoserver: connect failed
Sep 10 02:47:05 2020: connecttcpshostlist: failed
Sep 10 02:47:05 2020: Next connection attempt to radsec-gfe in 60s

^C
root@radius:/home/lab# sudo docker container inspect $(sudo docker ps --format {{.Names}}) --format "Name:{{.Name}};Status:{{.State.Status}};Created:{{.Created}}" | perl -p -e 's/;/\n/g'
Name:/radsecproxy
Status:running
Created:2020-09-10T02:13:00.584972092Z
root@radius:/home/lab#
```

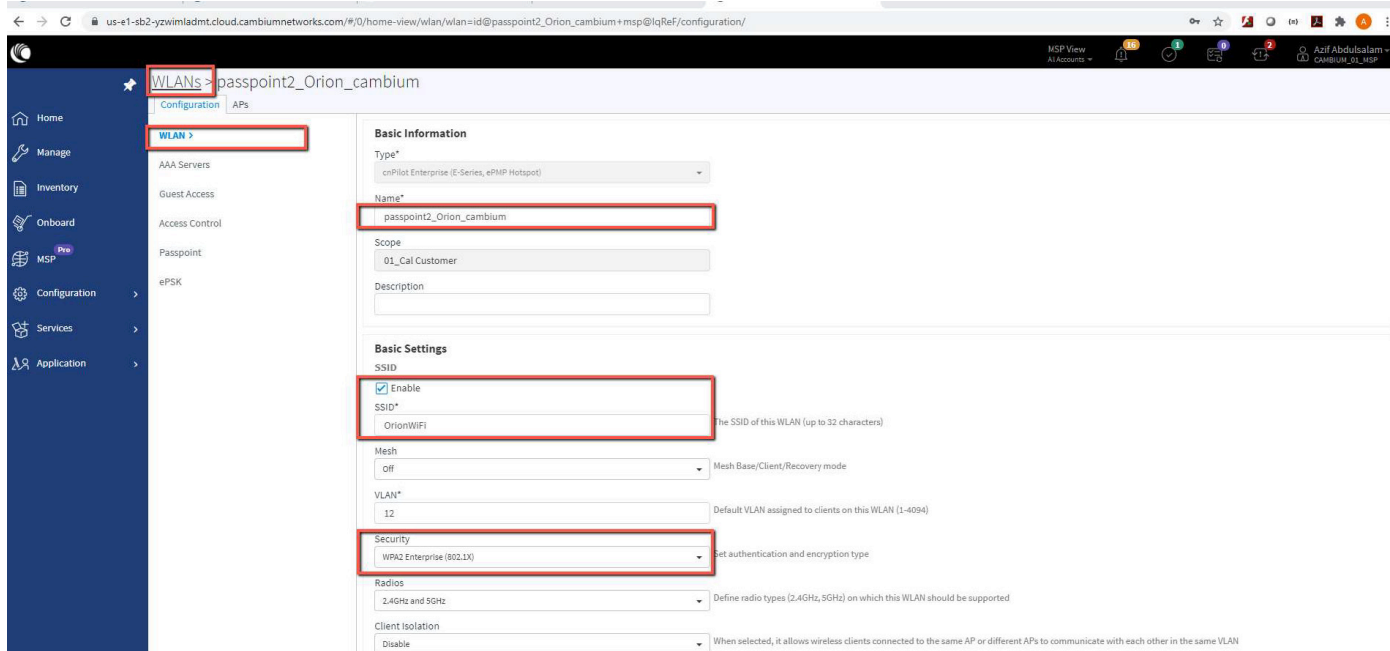
Passpoint configuration in cnMaestro

Navigate to “Configuration” -> “WLANs and AP Groups” for creating a new WLAN

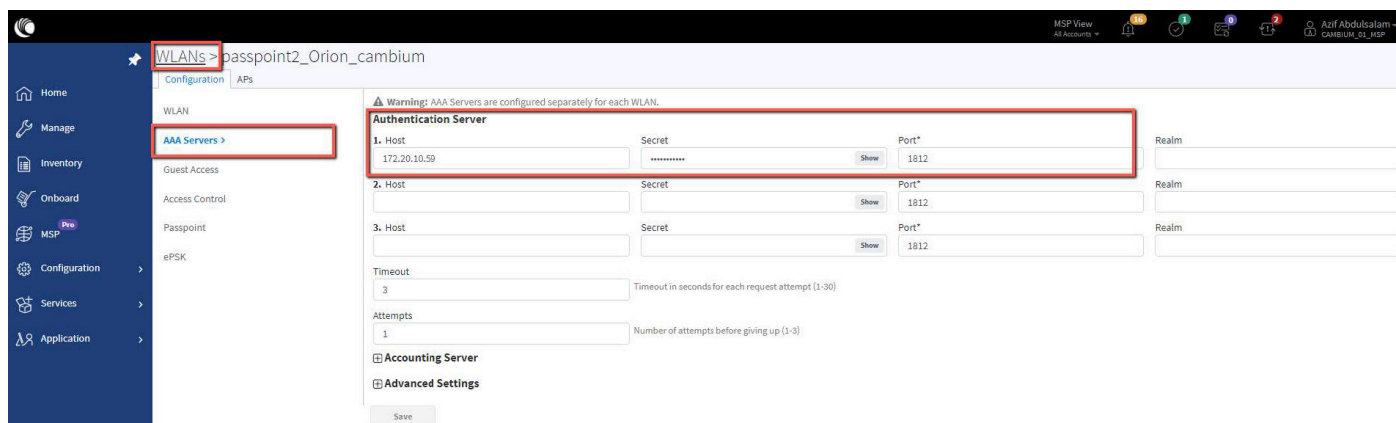


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Configure the SSID and Security as “WAP2 Enterprise (802.1x)”



Configure the AAA server as the local Ubuntu VM that is running the RadSec proxy server.



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Configure the Passpoint with below settings

WLANs > passpoint2_Orion_cambium

Configuration APs

WLAN

AAA Servers

Guest Access

Access Control

ePSK

Passpoint >

Basic Settings

Enable Passpoint (Release 2) enables a secure hotspot network access, online sign up and Policy Provisioning

DGAF Downstream Group Addressed Forwarding, When enabled the WLAN doesn't transmit any multicast and broadcast packets

ANQP Domain ID: 0 ANQP domain identifier (0-65535) included when the HS 2.0 Indication element is in Beacon and Probe Response frames

Comeback Delay: 0 Comeback delay in milliseconds. Supported range is 100-2000 ms, use 0 to disable

Access Network Type: Chargeable Public The configured Access Network Type is advertised to STAs.

ASRA Additional Step Required for Access, indicate that the network requires a further step for access

Internet The network provides connectivity to the Internet, Otherwise unspecified

HSSID: Configure the desired specific HSSID network identifier or the wildcard network identifier

Venue Group: Mercantile Configure Venue group and Venue type

Venue Type: Shopping Mall

WLANs > passpoint2_Orion_cambium

Configuration WLAN APs

AAA Servers

Guest Access

Access Control

ePSK

Passpoint >

HSSID: Configure the desired specific HSSID network identifier or the wildcard network identifier

Venue Group: Mercantile Configure Venue group and Venue type

Venue Type: Shopping Mall

Roaming Consortium
The roaming consortium and/or SSP whose security credentials can be used to authenticate with the AP

Roaming Consortium
F4F5E0F5F4

[Add New](#) Showing 1 - 1 Total: 1

ANQP (Access Network Query Protocol)

3GPP Cellular Network Information

Connection Capability

Domain Names
Configure a list of one or more domain names of the entity operating the IEEE 802.11 access network

Domain Names
orionwifi.com

[Add New](#) Showing 1 - 1 Total: 1

WLANs > passpoint2_Orion_cambium

Configuration WLAN APs

AAA Servers

Guest Access

Access Control

ePSK

Passpoint >

NAI (Network Access Identifier) Realm List
Configure list of network access identifier (NAI) realms corresponding to SSPs or other entities whose networks or services are accessible via this AP

NAI List	Name	Encoding
1	Orion-Realm	false

[Add New](#) Showing 1 - 1 Total: 15 [Previous](#) [Next](#)

Operator Friendly Names
Configure zero or more operator names who are operating the IEEE 802.11 access network i.e., the Hotspot Operator

Language Code	Operator Name
No Entries	

[Add New](#)

IP Address Type Information
Configure availability of IP address version and type that could be allocated to the STA after successful association

IPv4 Type: NONE

IPv6 Type: NONE

Network Authentication
Configure list of authentication types when ASRA is set to 1

Network Authentication: NONE Configure Network authentication Type

Operating Class Indication
Configure the comma separated list of channels on which the hotspot is capable. The Global operating classes in Table E-4 of IEEE Std 802.11-2012 Annex E define the values that can be used in this. [E.g. 81,115 where 81=13-1315-36-48]

Operating Class:

Venue Name Information
Configure zero or more venue names associated with the WLAN

Language Code	Venue Name
No Entries	

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NAI (Network Access Identifier) Realm List

NAI List
1 Configure NAI profile

Name
Orion-Realm UTF-8 Encoding

EAP	Method	Auth 1	Auth 2	Auth 3	Auth 4
1	EAP TLS	Inner Auth EAP Certifi...			

Edit EAP

EAP
1

Method
EAP TLS

Authentication 1
Inner Auth EAP Certificate

Authentication 2
NONE NONE

Authentication 3
NONE NONE

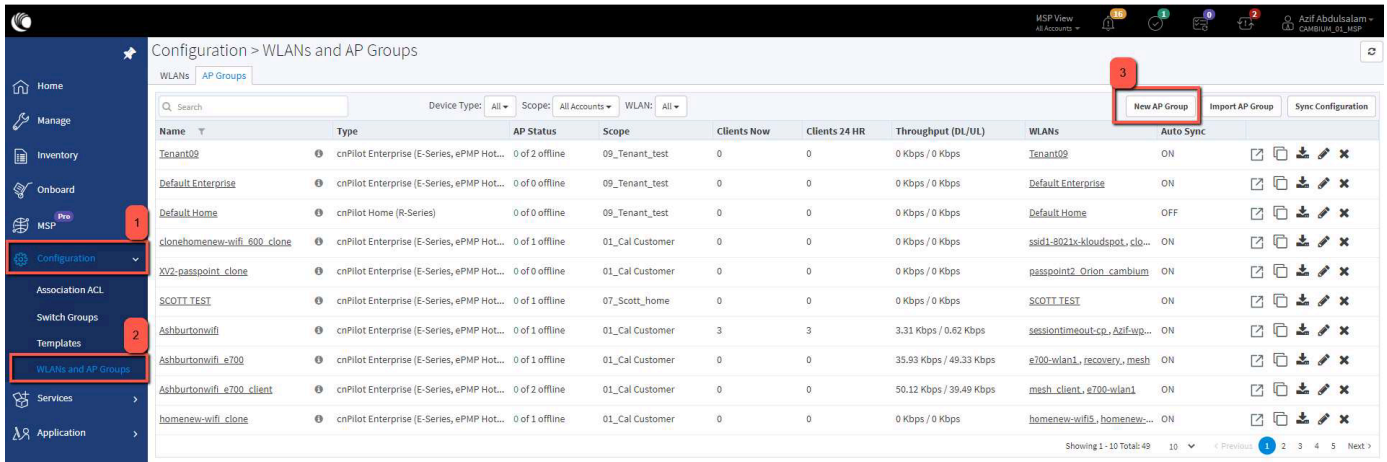
Authentication 4
NONE NONE

Save the WLAN configuration

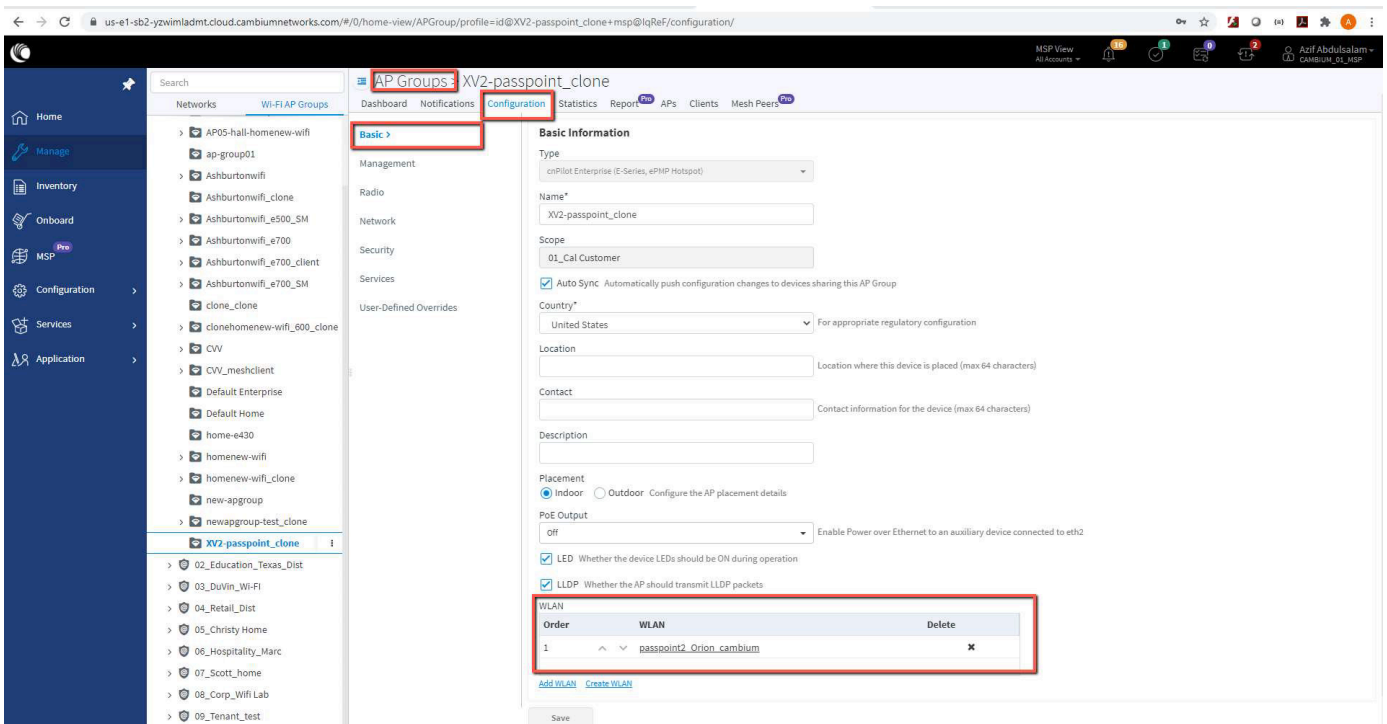
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Create AP Group and attach the same to Enterprise Wi-Fi AP

Navigate to “configuration” -> “WLANs and AP Group” -> click “New AP Group”

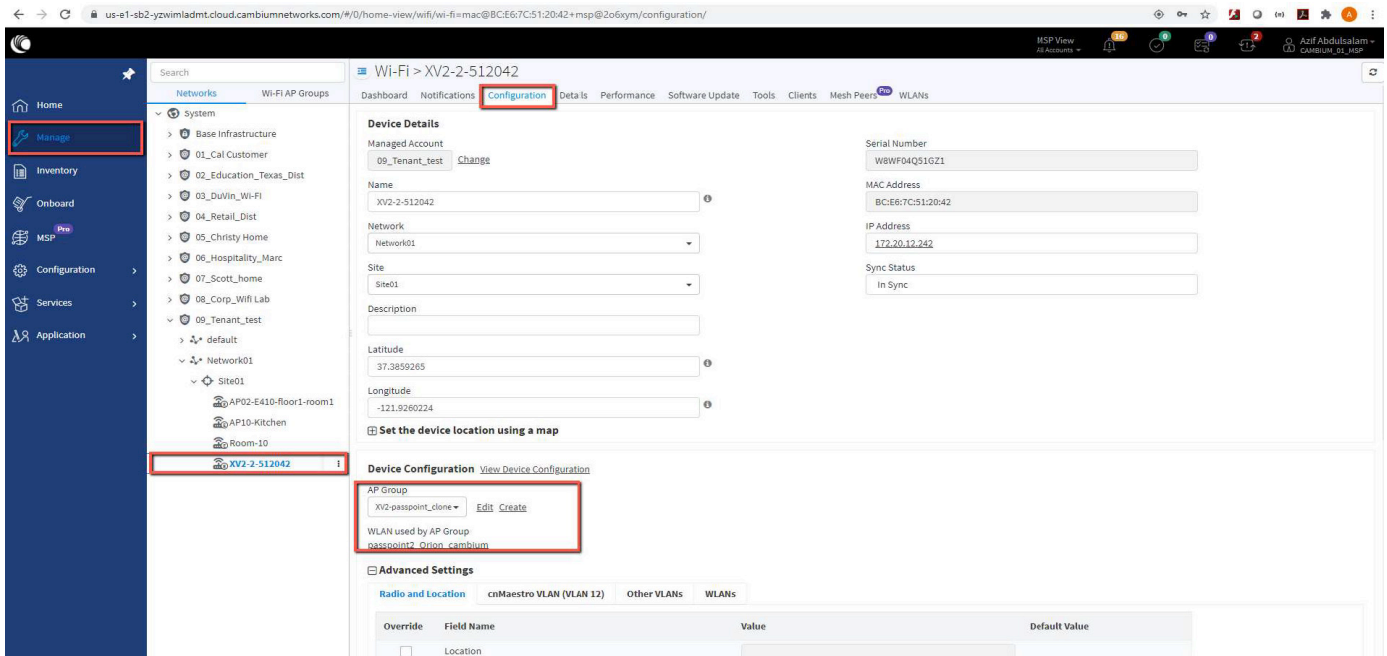


Navigate to “configuration” -> “WLANs and AP Group” -> click “New AP Group”



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Select the AP group configuration to the respective AP by navigating -> Manage -> Specific device -> Configuration and in AP group drop down, select the newly created AP Group.

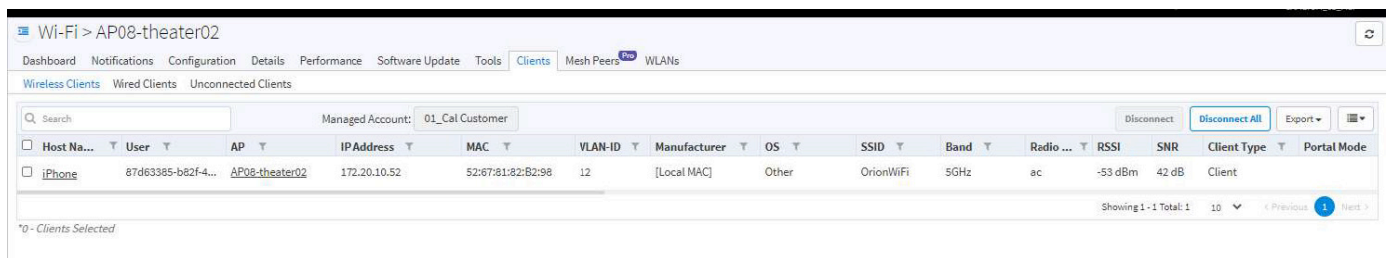


Validating with a wireless client by connecting to Orion WLAN

Follow the below link to download the profile to AP

https://docs.google.com/document/d/e/2PACX-1vQhbx-MIqc_7Tmsp5SrJ435JlDhEbz7y0x8gtCiZAcErg-kTlCqbhWuTLf6SeiFTf52DMreoXa7im-W/pub#h.n2jmq2da97p

After installing the profile, the wireless device should be connecting to the Orion Wireless LAN



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Information Roaming History ✕

Managed Account:	01_Cal Customer
IP:	172.20.10.52
IPv6:	
Band:	5GHz
MAC:	52:67:81:82:B2:98
Name:	iPhone
User:	87d63385-b82f-4b21-8fcc-53943d0
Mode:	ac
Manufacturer:	[Local MAC]
Type:	-
OS:	Other
SSID:	OrionWiFi
RSSI:	-53 dBm
AP MAC:	00:04:56:9B:3D:70
Connected AP:	AP08-theater02
Capabilities:	-
Rate:	104 Mbps
Upload:	100.3 KB
Download:	201.9 KB
SNR:	42 dB
VLAN:	12
Guest Access Type:	-
Auth Status:	false
Session Expiry:	0d 0h 0m
Mode:	
Client Type:	Client
Total Quota:	-
Total Quota Balance:	0
Upload Quota:	0
Download Quota:	0
Upload Quota Balance:	0

Login to your Orion account and confirm “Manage Network” should show the APs

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Orion logo at the top center. Below the logo, the word "Cambium" is displayed on the left, and the customer ID "btc0m0ko2bl4m3l2m56g" is on the right. A navigation menu contains "SUMMARY", "MANAGE NETWORKS (2)", "PRICING & PAYMENTS", "ORION SETTINGS", and "HELP & SUPPORT". The "MANAGE NETWORKS (2)" tab is active, showing a list of two APs: "AP08-theater02" and "XV2-2-512042". At the bottom, there is a small copyright notice: "Orion WiFi is built by Area 120 by Google. © 2020 Google LLC | Privacy | Terms".

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CLI configuration of Orion Wi-Fi

For reference, please find the CLI configuration for Orion Wi-Fi, radius server is pointing to the Ubuntu VM

```

wireless wlan 1
ssid OrionWiFi
no shutdown
vlan 12
security wpa2-enterprise
no protected-mgmt-frames
passphrase $crypt$1$MATOIvimGr0WhHYcqQYU/MyOQchlnP/W
band both
dtim-interval 1
max-associated-client 127
proxy-arp
network-policy-id 0
mac-authentication policy deny
radius-server authentication host 1 172.20.10.59
radius-server authentication secret 1 $crypt$1$U2gc7eq8oDcCY18kN/5PhZRKNR637dGz
radius-server called-sta-id AP-MAC:SSID
radius-server rad-attr service-type 1
radius-server accounting host 1 172.20.10.59
radius-server accounting secret 1 $crypt$1$YM1Ff7J/7rmXJiGn1XSCqsxeIs7QxRTf
radius-server accounting interim-update-interval 1800
radius-server accounting mode start-interim-stop
radius-server accounting acct-on
passpoint
passpoint interworking internet
passpoint interworking access-network-type chargeable-public
passpoint interworking venue-group 6
passpoint interworking venue-type 4
passpoint roam-cons F4F5E8F5F4
passpoint anqp nai-realm 1 name Orion-Realm
passpoint anqp nai-realm 1 eap 1 method eap-tls
passpoint anqp nai-realm 1 eap 1 auth 1 inner-auth-eap certificate
passpoint anqp domain-names orionwifi.com
no guest-access
!
```